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### Using BORN Data to Understand Maternal & Newborn Health Outcomes

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Delivered by



## Agenda

- Overview of BORN
- Benefits of analyzing BORN data
  - to provide a snapshot of:
    - provincial maternal demographic profiles
    - perinatal risk factors
    - maternal/newborn health outcomes

# 643,739

births captured in the BIS.

Zoe is one of them.



17.4%

chance of being a multiple birth if her mother had IVF.

If Zoe were a twin, she would be twice as likely to be born early and spend time in the NICU.



# 20%

is Zoe's mother's risk of developing Type 2 diabetes within ten years of having tested positive for gestational diabetes in pregnancy.



## 46%

is the rate of elective repeat cesarean sections in low risk women happening earlier than they should.

Higher risk for Zoe to spend some time in the expensive NICU environment



1,438

potential missed screens reported to Newborn Screening Ontario.

It's important to know if she's been affected by one of the 29 rare diseases.



# The best possible beginnings for lifelong health



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https://www.bornontario.ca/

## Privacy



- Nov 2009 BORN was granted registry Status under the Personal Health Information Privacy Act (PHIPA)
- Authority to collect, use and disclose personal health information without consent "for the purpose of <u>facilitating or improving the provision</u> <u>of health care</u>".

Rigorous privacy policies have been reviewed and approved by the Ontario Information and Privacy Commissioner

## The BIS Overview

99.9% uptime since go live (except planned interruptions)!

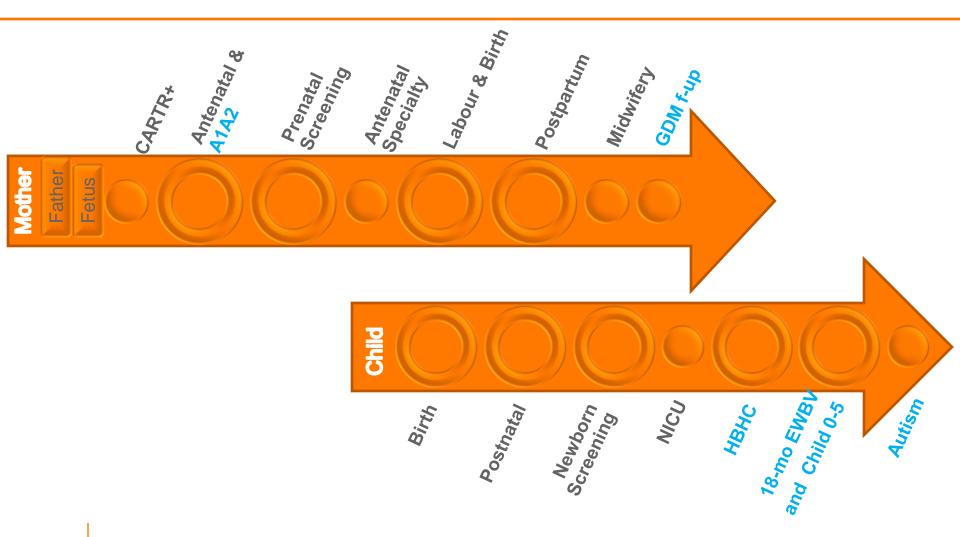
born Cycles from all IVF clinics (2013) Births from all 97 birthing hospitals in Ontario Births from all 84 midwifery practice groups in Ontario All prenatal screening results from 5 labs All newborn screening results from NSO

All Level 2 NICU stays - 50% of Level 3

Prenatal and Newborn Screening follow-up results from clinics

Linked and matched across the continuum

## **BORN Information: Continuum**

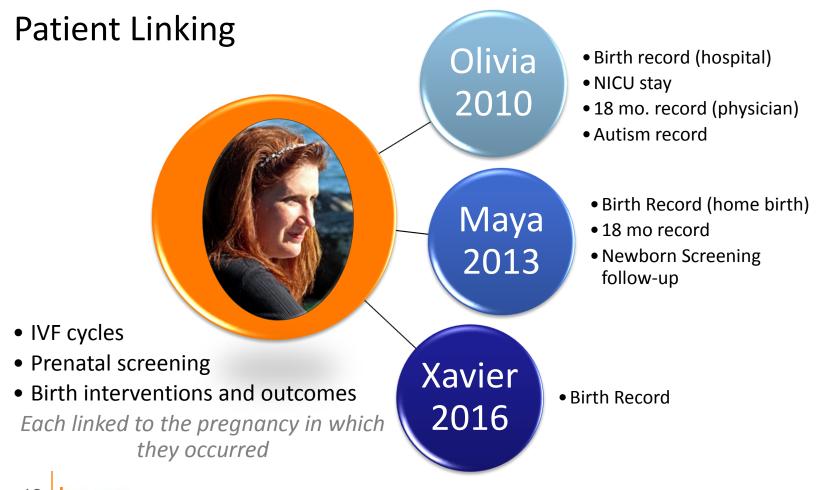


## **BORN Information: Data Details**



#### www.bornontario.ca/en/data/data-dictionary/

## Data and Patient Linking



### How to use the data

14 **born:** Better Outcomes Registry & Network

# Role of Information in maternal-newborn care



- If you can't measure it, you ...
  - can't understand it
  - can't manage it
  - can't improve it

## Provincially--hospitals are using a dashboard of 6 KPI (key performance indicators) -2012

Key Performance Indicators	Rate (%)	Status
Proportion of newborn screening samples that were unsatisfactory for testing	1.7	•
Rate of episiotomy in women who had a spontaneous vaginal birth	16.8	$\bigcirc$
Rate of formula supplementation at discharge in term infants whose mothers intended to breastfeed	40.1	•
Proportion of women with a cesarean section performed from <u>&gt;</u> 37 to <39 weeks gestation among low-risk women having a repeat cesarean section at term	52.8	•
Proportion of women who delivered at term and had Group B Streptococcus (GBS) screening at 35-37 weeks' gestation	97	•
Proportion of women who were induced with an indication of post-dates and were less than 41 weeks' gestation at delivery	9.5	0

## Public Health: Reporting Tools

(Dec 2013)

#### **Standard Reports**

- Pre-defined indicators
- For querying BORN data beginning April 1, 2012 onward
- Select time frame and PHU
- Comparator data\* given:
  - Same Peer Group
     (if >3 PHU within peer group)
  - Ontario

\* Comparator data given with six month delay from today's date. i.e. 12-13 FY available for individual PHUs now, while full year comparator data was available August 2014

#### Cube

- Tool for designing custom queries, allowing user to select multiple dimensions and measures. Like a pivot table.
- For querying BORN data beginning April 1, 2012 onward
- Filter data based on needs "slice and dice" data

## **PHU Standard Reports**

PHU – Pregnancy	PHU – Birth	PHU – Newborn
<ul> <li>Age group</li> <li>Parity</li> <li>Prenatal classes</li> <li>First trimester visit</li> <li>Intention to breastfeed</li> <li>Pre-pregnancy BMI</li> <li>Maternal weight gain</li> <li>Smoked during pregnancy</li> <li>Alcohol exposure</li> <li>Drug exposure</li> <li>History of depression or anxiety</li> <li>Hypertension disorder in pregnancy</li> <li>Gestational diabetes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Number of women, births, live births, stillbirths (&lt; 500g, &gt;500g)</li> <li>Location of birth (home, hospital or another location)</li> <li>Type of attending health care provider</li> <li>Women in midwifery care that gave birth at home</li> <li>Type of birth</li> <li>Labour induction</li> <li>Pain Management in labour</li> <li>Assisted vaginal birth (forceps, vacuum or both)</li> <li>CS delivery (primary vs. repeat CS)</li> <li>Indication for CS</li> <li>Anesthesia in Cesarean Section</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Number of women, births, live births, stillbirths (&lt; 500g, &gt;500g)</li> <li>Preterm birth</li> <li>Multiple birth</li> <li>Birth weight</li> <li>Small for gestational age (10<sup>th</sup> percentile)</li> <li>Large for gestational age (90<sup>th</sup> percentile)</li> <li>Infants with HBHC Screen complete</li> <li>Congenital anomalies rate (any type)</li> <li>Infant feeding at hospital discharge</li> </ul>

## Using the data

### Things to remember with data translation

			Fisca	l year		Data from the BIS in fiscal year 2013-14
	Intention to breastfeeding	2012	-2013	2013	-2014 <sup>#</sup>	is not closed. 94% of the organizations have acknowledged that their monthly data entry has been verified (Nov 30,
LHIN of maternal residence		n	%	n	%	2014).
	Yes	9,160	94.4	7,634	94.9	Values with greater than
LHIN X	No	541	5.6	409	5.1	10% but less that 30%
	Missing	1,287	11.7	2,502	23.7	missing data should be interpreted with caution
	Total	10,988	100.0	10,545	100.0	
	Yes	6,892	95.8	7,196	96.2	
	No	304	4.2	283	3.8	
LHIN Y	Missing	4,410	38.0	3,903	34.3	Values with greater than 30% missing data
	Total	11,606	100.0	11,382	100.0	should not be reported

# The view from a hospital or health unit perspective

Hospital Y	Yes	2,278	92.5	2,309	92.5
	No	186	7.5	186	7.5
	Missing	165	6.3	99	3.8
	Total	2,629	100.0	2,594	100.0

PHU X	Yes	8,704	94.0	7,551	95.1
	No	553	6.0	392	4.9
	Missing	220	2.3	1,070	11.9
	Total	9,477	100.0	9,013	100.0

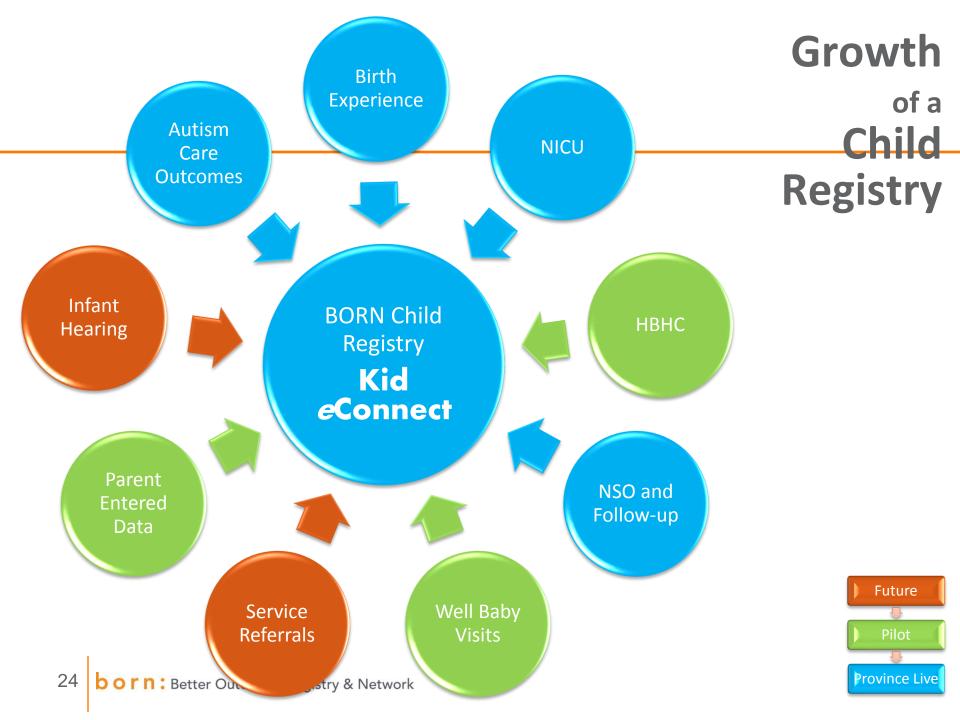
### Growth & Development

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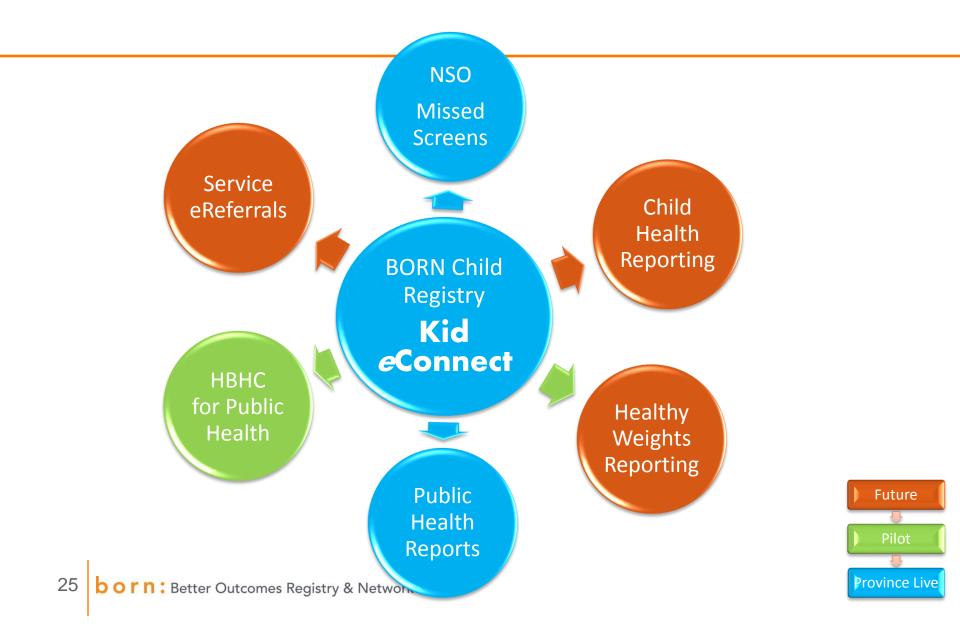
## **BORN Growth and Development**

- To mirror the growth and development of the babies that are in the BORN system
- Add new data sources to improve and facilitate care to the children as they continue to grow





## **Child Registry Outputs**



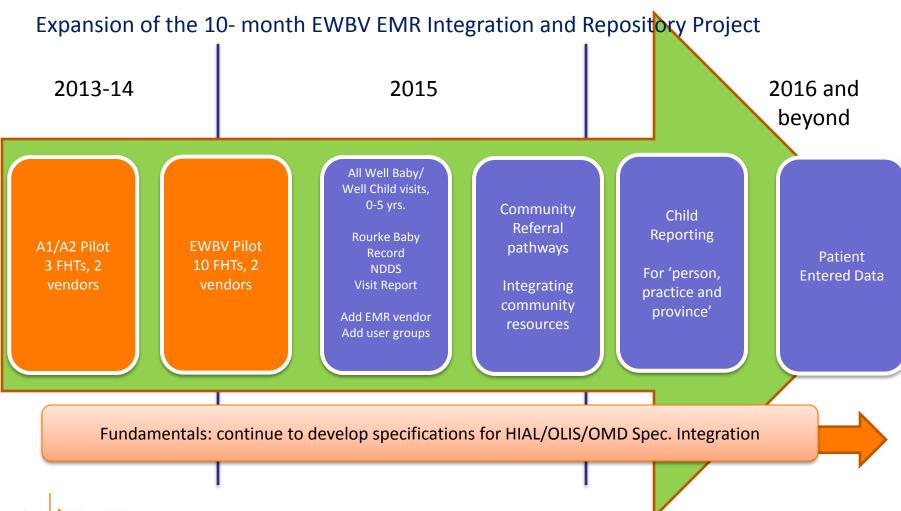
## 18 month well baby visits

## 10

family health teams participating in 'Child' pilot projects to help us grow



### Primary Care: Growing into Child with the "Kid eConnect Strategy"



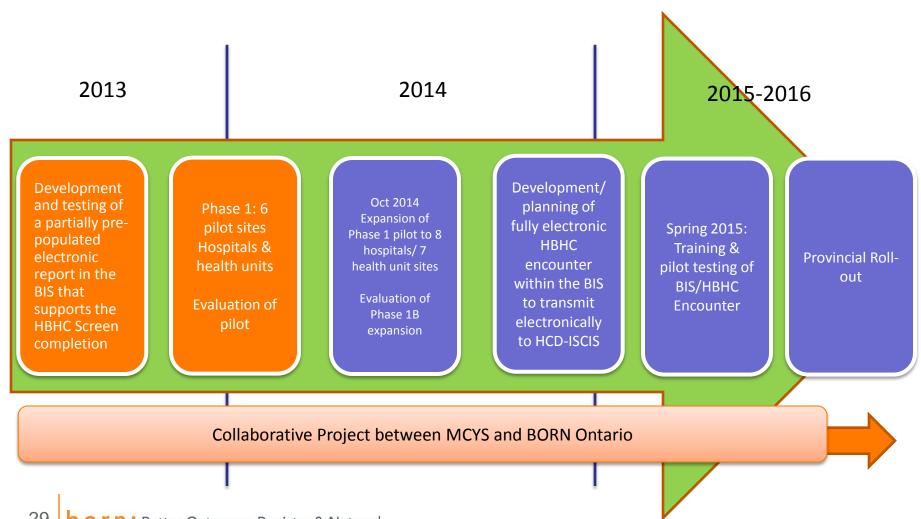
## **BIS/HBHC Screens**

2013: Pilot 6 hospitals





### **BORN Information System (BIS)/HBHC Screen**



## O Mama

- Listen to Women
- Build a website
- Build an app
- Build a PHR (personal health record)
- Test and Evaluate
- Publish Results





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